Safety Data Sheet

SECTION 1: Identification

1.1 Product identifier
Product name: Paragon Solid Machine Dish Detergent
Product number: 102
Brand: Crown Chemical, Inc.

1.2 Other means of identification
Paragon Solid Machine Dish Detergent

1.3 Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use
Machine dishwashing

1.4 Supplier’s details
Name: Crown Chemical, Inc.
Address: 4701 W. 136th. St.
Crestwood, Illinois 60418
U.S.A.
Telephone: 708-371-6990
Fax: 708-371-6992
email: info@crown-chem.com

1.5 Emergency phone number(s)
800-535-5053

SECTION 2: Hazard identification

General hazard statement
Causes serious eye damage; Causes severe skin burns and eye damage; Harmful if swallowed

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS classification in accordance with: (US) OSHA (29 CFR 1910.1200)
- Eye damage/irritation, Cat. 1
- Skin corrosion/irritation, Cat. 1A
- Acute toxicity, oral, Cat. 4

2.2 GHS label elements, including precautionary statements

Pictogram

1. Corrosion; 2. Exclamation mark

Signal word
Danger

Hazard statement(s)
H302 Harmful if swallowed
H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage
H318 Causes serious eye damage
Precautionary statement(s)

P260  Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.
P264  Wash hands & skin thoroughly after handling.
P270  Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
P280  Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P301+P312  IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER /doctor if you feel unwell.
P301+P330+P331  IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.
P303+P361+P353  IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
P304+P340  IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
P305+P351+P338  IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P310  Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor for treatment advice.
P321  Specific treatment (see details on label).
P330  Rinse mouth.
P363  Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
P405  Store locked up.
P501  Dispose of contents and container in accordance with all local, state, national and international regulations.

2.3 Other hazards which do not result in classification
None identified

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2 Mixtures
Corrosive Mixture
Components

1. Sodium hydroxide
Concentration  20 - 50 % (By Weight)
EC no.  215-185-5
CAS no.  1310-73-2
Index no.  011-002-00-6

- Skin corrosion/irritation, Cat. 1A

H314  Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

Trade secret statement (OSHA 1910.1200(i))
The specific chemical identities and/or actual concentrations for one or more components are being withheld as trade secrets under the US regulation 29 CFR 1910.1200(i).

SECTION 4: First-aid measures

4.1 Description of necessary first-aid measures

General advice  Do not breathe dust or mists. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Wear protective rubber gloves and chemical splash goggles or face shield when using this product. If inhalable particles of dusts or mists may occur during use, wear NIOSH approved respiratory protection. Mix ONLY with water.

If inhaled  Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a Poison Control Center or doctor for treatment advice.
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In case of skin contact
Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Immediately call a Poison Control Center or doctor for treatment advice.

In case of eye contact
Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a Poison Control Center or doctor for treatment advice.

If swallowed
Call a poison center or doctor if you feel unwell. If vomiting occurs naturally, have victim lean forward to reduce the risk of aspiration. Do NOT induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

Personal protective equipment for first-aid responders
Treat exposure symptomatically. In all cases where large quantities have been ingested or inhaled, contact a doctor or Poison Control Center immediately.

4.2 Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed
The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2) and/or in section 11

4.3 Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary
No data available.

SECTION 5: Fire-fighting measures

5.1 Suitable extinguishing media
Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

5.2 Specific hazards arising from the chemical
None known

5.3 Special protective actions for fire-fighters
Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.

Further information
Use water spray to cool unopened containers.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Initiate spill containment procedures immediately using containment or absorption methods. Keep people away from area. Put on appropriate protective equipment (see Section 8).

6.2 Environmental precautions
Do not let product enter drains.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up
Do not allow spilled material to enter sewers, waterways or soil. Neutralize with water. Mop, sweep or otherwise collect spilled material and hold for disposal. Consult local government authorities for allowable disposal methods. After removal, rinse area completely with water to remove residue.

Reference to other sections
For disposal see section 13.
SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling
Avoid contact with eyes, skin or clothing. Avoid inhalation of dust or mists. Use in a well ventilated area. Wash thoroughly after handling.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Keep out of reach of children. Keep containers tightly closed when not in use. Store in a well ventilated area between 60-100°F (15-38°C). Avoid ignition sources.

Specific end use(s)
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1 no other specific uses are stipulated.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

1. Sodium hydroxide (CAS: 1310-73-2)
PEL (Inhalation): 2 mg/m³; USA (OSHA)
OSHA Annotated Table Z-1, www.osha.gov

PEL (Inhalation): (C) 2 mg/m³; USA (Cal/OSHA)
OSHA Annotated Table Z-1, www.osha.gov

REL (Inhalation): (C) 2 mg/m³; USA (NIOSH)
OSHA Annotated Table Z-1, www.osha.gov

TLV® (Inhalation): (C) 2 mg/m³; USA (ACGIH)
OSHA Annotated Table Z-1, www.osha.gov

8.2 Appropriate engineering controls
Use ventilation adequate to keep exposures (airborne levels of dust, fume, vapor, gas, etc.) below recommended exposure limits.

8.3 Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment (PPE)

Eye/face protection
Wear chemical splash goggles or face shield when using this product.

Skin protection
Wear protective rubber gloves and a long sleeved shirt to prevent contact.

Body protection
Wash thoroughly after use and before eating, smoking, or using the bathroom. Avoid contamination of clothing or shoes, and wash any contaminated items before reuse. If possible, avoid wearing contact lenses when using this product.

Respiratory protection
If inhalable particles of dusts or mists may occur during use, wear NIOSH approved respiratory protection.

Thermal hazards
No data available.

Environmental exposure controls
Do not let product enter drains.
SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

- Appearance/form (physical state, color, etc.): White Solid
- Odor: Characteristic
- Odor threshold: No data available.
- pH: >11.5 (1% solution)
- Melting point/freezing point: No data available.
- Initial boiling point and boiling range: No data available.
- Flash point: Non-Combustible
- Evaporation rate: No data available.
- Flammability (solid, gas): N/A
- Upper/lower flammability limits: No data available.
- Upper/lower explosive limits: N/A
- Vapor pressure: No data available.
- Vapor density: No data available.
- Relative density: >1.0
- Solubility(ies): 100% in 120°F Water
- Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water: No data available.
- Auto-ignition temperature: No data available.
- Decomposition temperature: No data available.
- Viscosity: N/A
- Explosive properties: No data available.
- Oxidizing properties: No data available.
- Other safety information: No data available.

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity
Product may react when diluted with water to produce heat up to boiling temperature. Product is highly reactive with acids. Reactions may produce hazardous conditions, including violent splattering of corrosive materials. NEVER mix this product with other chemicals. Mix this product ONLY with water.

10.2 Chemical stability
Product is stable under normal storage and usage conditions.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
No data available.

10.4 Conditions to avoid
Heat, flames and sparks. Incompatible products. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.

10.5 Incompatible materials
Acid, metals.

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
None are expected under normal storage and usage conditions.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity
Likely Routes of Exposure: Eye contact. Skin contact. Inhalation. Ingestion.

Skin corrosion/irritation
Irritation, pain, redness, watering.
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**Serious eye damage/irritation**
Eye contact may cause irritation or pain, redness and watering.

**Respiratory or skin sensitization**
Inhalation may cause coughing, choking and respiratory tract irritation. Ingestion may cause stomach and throat pain.

**Germ cell mutagenicity**
No data available.

**Carcinogenicity**
This product is or contains a component that is not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity based on its IARC, ACGIH, NTP, or EPA classification.
IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by IARC.
ACGIH: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by ACGIH.
NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.
OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

**Reproductive toxicity**
No data available.

**Summary of evaluation of the CMR properties**
No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**STOT-single exposure**
No data available.

**STOT-repeated exposure**
No data available.

**Aspiration hazard**
No data available.

**Additional information**
No data available.

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**SECTION 12: Ecological information**

**Toxicity**
No specific data available for this mixture.

**Persistence and degradability**
No data available on product.

**Bioaccumulative potential**
No data available on product.

**Mobility in soil**
No data available.

**Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted.

**Other adverse effects**
No known significant effects or critical hazards.
SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

**Disposal of the product**
Disposal should be in accordance with applicable Federal, State and local laws and regulations. Local regulations may be more stringent than State or Federal requirements.

**Disposal of contaminated packaging**
Dispose of as unused product.

**Other disposal recommendations**
Avoid disposal of this product. Use complete contents according to directions. Do not release contents into a municipal sewer except through normal dilution and usage. Do not release contents onto the ground or into any body of water. Dispose of empty container by offering for recycling if available, or into a landfill. Follow all applicable state and local regulations.

SECTION 14: Transport information

**DOT (US)**
UN number: 1823 Class: 8 Packing group: II
Proper shipping name: UN 3262, Corrosive Solid, Basic, Inorganic, N.O.S., 8, PG II (Contains Sodium Hydroxide)
Reportable Quantity (RQ): Sodium Hydroxide

**Note:** Certain package sizes of this product may qualify for exceptions to DOT’s packaging, labeling and other requirements, and thus may have different DOT shipping names. For bulk shipments, see the shipping documents.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 **Safety, health and environmental regulations specific for the product in question**

**SARA 302 Components**
No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

**SARA 313 Components**
This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

**SARA 311/312 Hazards**
Acute Health Hazard

**Massachusetts Right To Know Components**
Chemical name: Sodium hydroxide, CAS number: 1310-73-2

**New Jersey Right To Know Components**
Common name: SODIUM HYDROXIDE, CAS number: 1310-73-2

**Pennsylvania Right To Know Components**
Chemical name: Sodium hydroxide, CAS number: 1310-73-2

**California Prop. 65 Components**
This product does not contain any chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.

SECTION 16: Other information

The information herein is believed to be correct, but is given without warranty or guaranty of any kind, express or implied. The hazards provided in this Safety Data Sheet apply to the product in its concentrated form, and may differ significantly after dilution.

16.1 **Further information/disclaimer**
DISCLAIMER: The information above is believed to be accurate and represents the best information currently available to us. However, we make no warranty of merchantability or any other warranty, express or implied, with respect to such information, and we assume no liability resulting from its use. Users should make their own investigation to determine the suitability of information for their particular purposes. In no event shall Crown Chemical, Inc. be liable for any claims, losses, or damages of any third party or for lost profits or any special, indirect, incidental, consequential or exemplary damages, whatsoever arising, even if Crown Chemical, Inc. has been advised of the possibility of such damages.